# ESS

(hotbocs)

A FILM BY **ARUN BHATTARAI &** DOROTTYA ZURBÓ

"MELODIC AND MEANINGFUL."

"HEARTFELT."

POIGNANT."

"LOVELY AND KIND." -Critic's Notebook

**"INFUSED WITH** WARMTH." o Observe

**"AN INTRIGUING** LOOK AT THE **PROCESS BY WHICH ONE MEASURES HAPPINESS.**"

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MATCH FRAME PRODUCTIONS PRESENTS IN CO-PRODUCTION WITH SOUND PICTURES WITH THE SUPPORT OF THE NATIONAL FILM INSTITUTE HUNGARY CATAPULT FILM FUND OMZ DOES FUND. SUNDANCE INSTITUTE DOCUMENTARY FILM PROGRAM. In association with The Denovo Initiative - Director of Producement Arun Bhattaral - Editor Péter SASS. Sound designer Rudolf Värhegyt Tamás Bohács comprese ádám Balázs. Co-Produce Arun Bhattaral - Producem NDÉMI VERDINIE ASSOCIATION. IMÁTE ARTUR VINCZE. DIRECTOR DE VARIA BALAZS.

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# **Synopsis**

How is happiness measured? Can satisfaction with one's life be rated on a scale from one to ten? The Kingdom of Bhutan's famous – and highly exoticized – government policy measuring its nation's Gross National Happiness operates on the idea that the basic tenets of fulfillment can and should be quantified when calculating their nation's development. Happiness Agent Amber Gurung embarks throughout the Himalayan mountains to survey the contentment of citizens from different households and lifestyles. While Amber dutifully administers this census, he too is forced to confront his own struggles with fulfillment, and question what makes him happy.

A "quiet, gently absorbing documentary" (*The Guardian*) AGENT OF HAPPINESS is a holistic exploration of Bhutan's Gross National Happiness index, using "meaningful visual contrast to scrutinize Bhutan's narrative about itself," (*Variety*). Filmmakers Arun Bhattarai and Dorottya Zurbó carefully craft a visually stunning, tender narrative around the age-old quest to find the purpose of life.



# **Directors' Statement**

<u>Arun</u> - Dorottya (from Hungary) and I (from Bhutan) have been co-directing for the last 11 years, right from the time we met at the Docnomads Joint Masters Program in Europe, where we studied together. We also co-directed our first feature-length documentary *The Next Guardian*, an intimate family story set in Bhutan, which premiered at the 2017 International Documentary Film Festival Amsterdam. The seeds of this new film, *Agent of Happiness*, emerged during our experiences in the last decade living together and creating films in Bhutan. The multicultural dialogue between us has not only strengthened our interest in documentary, but encouraged us to understand where we come from and how we can benefit from each other's different perspectives in artistic works.

Bhutan was closed from the outside world until it became a constitutional monarchy in 2008. It was also the last country in the world to receive television in 1998. Due to its isolation, Bhutan is often exoticized by western media as the last Shangri-La, a hidden Buddhist kingdom. In recent years, Bhutan started being known to the outside world because of its development philosophy and abstract science of "Gross National Happiness"(GNH) that was created by the king in the 90s. Inside Bhutan, the happiness of its citizens gets measured by happiness surveyors that go around the country and from the results 5-year developmental plans are made. Outside Bhutan, this development philosophy has become Bhutan's top global brand.

Dorottya - As a Hungarian coming from one of the most pessimistic countries in the world, I was impressed by the idea that a nation could build its national identity based on happiness. As an eastern European with a burdened past, I have an instinctive suspicion towards government-initiated communication and propaganda. But in Bhutan, nothing works the way we imagine or predict. I was curious to know how it affects people when happiness is imposed on them as an official requirement – can we really become happier if it is injected into our collective consciousness, knowing the fact that our country is leading in happiness index statistics? Arun and I were inspired by these numbers, how to measure feelings and life experiences with formulas, and wanted to translate this act of measurement into cinematic experiences that look beyond the graphs and show the mind and soul of Bhutanese people. To connect with them, not with numbers but with the fragility of their own happiness, and to learn how to find it either in the deepest sorrow, not in striving more, but letting things go. It's one thing that I myself need to learn in my life too.

<u>Arun</u> - As a Bhutanese growing up in the times when GNH was created, I couldn't escape it. We were taught GNH in schools, watched it on TV and even celebrated it on National Happiness Day – but I always felt conflicted about the ideals of GNH since I come from the ethnic Nepali community living in Bhutan. GNH promotes human well-being over material wealth, but the rights of the minority Nepali population were often not considered while talking about it. This was the trigger for us to dig deeper and get a local insight into the subject and go beyond the GNH survey statistics through personal stories to show the audience a more complex vision.

Dorottya and Arun: This drove us to the Happiness Center where we met our main protagonist, Amber Gurung, who works as a happiness agent going door to door to measure the happiness index of the citizens. We immediately connected with him because of his openness, as well as his self-deprecating humor. As we got to know him better we realized that deep inside he is unhappy because he is in search of love. He goes around the country measuring peoples' happiness levels but he himself is very lonely. We felt there is a contrasting dynamic in this situation, which can move along the film's emotional storyline: a happiness agent who is in search of his own happiness. His quest for love is made even more difficult because he doesn't have a Bhutanese citizenship despite being born in Bhutan. Nevertheless, Amber is the first main protagonist in a Bhutanese film who comes from the ethnic Nepali community of Bhutan.

Amber's heartwarming character and ability to see joy and ease in the most hopeless situations can create empathy towards him and also towards people who struggle with the same social problem in Bhutan. Through Amber we meet people like Yangka, a teenage girl living in an isolated village trying to be the head of the family and raising her younger sister with love, Dechen, a transgender performer who finds strength and acceptance in her mother, Tshering, who draws hope from his Buddhist faith while grieving his wife's death, and Tashi, who finds happiness in an unexpected sisterhood while escaping her patriarch husband. Their acceptance, love and strength gives us insight into our own search for happiness. The film lets the audience think of their own lives and struggles from a different perspective, and encourages Bhutanese people to start discussions about the themes that appear.

As documentary filmmakers, we search for authentic human stories. We feel it's important to show the deep human dramas behind everyday events, the dynamics of relationships, the hidden, invisible faces of desires, dreams and fears. In our films, we often deal with the meeting of cultures, identities, values and patterns. We are attracted to these stories, to intimate life situations where, by bridging the cultural difference, we can show the familiar in the other, the universal values, the feelings that connect us, wherever we grow up in the world. *Agent of Happiness* is a bittersweet tale that takes place in an environment which is still enigmatic and untouched, disguised from the eyes of a wider world. We believe that it is also important to produce stories with uplifting, heart-warming potential in difficult times, that this is one of our responsibilities as artists.

# **Directors' Biographies**

**Arun Bhattarai** (director, cinematographer, co-producer, Bhutan) premiered his first feature-length documentary 'The Next Guardian' (co-directed by Dorottya Zurbó) - an intimate family story set in Bhutan - at IDFA in 2017. The film has been screened at more than 40 international festivals (True/False, Ambulante, SFFILM, MoMA DocFortnight etc.). Before becoming an independent filmmaker, he worked as a TV director at the Bhutan Broadcasting Service for 5 years. He graduated from the first edition of DocNomads Joint Master in documentary directing in 2014. His recent short documentary 'Mountain Man', about Bhutan's only glaciologist won the best pitch prize at If/Then Global Short-Pitch at IDFA 2019 and is supported by the IDA-XRM Media incubator program. The film has been screened at IDFA, DOC NYC, Chicago IFF ect. His new film 'Agent of Happiness' is supported by the Sundance Film Institute, Catapult Film Fund and DMZ Docs Fund among others. The project was developed at the Points North Fellowship 2022, True False Rough Cut Retreat 2023 and Doc.incubator 2023. He established his own production company - Sound Pictures - dedicated to creative documentaries in 2015. He is one of the few independent documentary filmmakers in Bhutan.

**Dorottya Zurbó** (co-director, Hungary) premiered her first feature-length documentary 'The Next Guardian' (co-directed by Arun Bhattarai), - an intimate family story set in Bhutan - at IDFA in 2017. Since then, it has been screened at more than 40 international festivals (True/False, San Francisco IDFF, MoMA DocFortnight etc.). Parallelly, she worked on her first directorial debut 'Easy Lessons', a feature-length documentary about a young Somalian refugee girl who tries to adapt to Hungary, premiered at the Locarno Film Festival Critics Week section in 2018. The film participated in more than 40 international festivals (HotDocs, Camden IDFF, Sarajevo IFF etc.) receiving awards such as the Hungarian Critics Award for Best Documentary in 2019. Her new film 'Agent of Happiness' is supported by the Sundance Film Institute, Catapult Film Fund and DMZ Docs Fund among others. The project was developed at the Points North Fellowship 2022, True False Rough Cut Retreat 2023 and Doc.incubator 2023. Beside filmmaking she has been teaching at the prestigious DocNomads Joint Master program in Europe.

# **Credits**

Directors: Arun Bhattarai & Dorottya Zurbó Producers: Noémi Veronika Szakonyi, Máté Artur Vincze, Arun Bhattarai Executive Producers: Dawn Bonder, Daniel J. Chalfen, Janice Finley, Susan Potter, Marci Wiseman Cinematographer: Arun Bhattarai Editor: Péter Sass Sound Design & Mix: Rudolf Várhegyi H.S.A.S., Tamás Bohács H.S.A.S. Composer: Ádám Balázs

#### Featuring

Amber Kumar Gurung Sarita Chettri Guna Raj Kuikel Hemlata Gurung Yangka Lhamo Wangmo Lhamo Dophu Dem Dechen Selden Tshering Lham Tshering Tashi Tshomo Karma Lhamo Kezang Yuden Karma Wangdi

Associate Producer: Suraj Bhattarai Line Producer: Anna Tóth Assistant Camera: Dorji Dendup Location Sound Recordist: Suraj Bhattarai, Dorottya Zurbó Location Sound Assistant: Dependra Adhikari Colorist: Máté Ternyik Editing Consultant: Károly Szalai H.S.E. Assistant Editor: Tímea Nemes Still Photo: Nithil Dennis NFI Script Doctor: Márk Bodzsár

**Production Assistants** 

Asia Dér Genuka Dhakal Dawa Drakpa Sára Haragonics Kimi Hnamte Tibor Kapás Chimi Wangchuck

Music Licensing: Ildikó Falus Production Accountant: Nikolett Baranyai, Nikolett Kovács-Balga Nfi Accountant: Adrienn Sipos Production Legal: Dr. Róbert Nagy

# **Production Insurance**

Matild Kovács Tamás Rákos - Showrisk Rita Róza Bakonyi - Groupama

## Production Travel: Weco-Travel, Krisztina Cseres

# **Editing Facility**

Editinn Studio Zoltán Tóth Zsombor Virág

#### **Digital Post Production**

Post Office Films Gábor Káplár Vanda Gorácz

# Post Production Supervisor: Miklós Herzán

VFX Studio: K.G.B. Stúdió VFX Supervisor: Béla Klingl

# **VFX** Artists

Zsolt Csajági Róbert Odegnál

#### Erik Vidos

VFX Production Manager: Tibor Sólyom Main And End Titles: Kriszta Mwajas Trailer: Doraya Bouandel Post Production Sound: Infaze Studio

Supervising Sound Editor: Rudolf Várhegyi H.S.A.S.
Re-Recording Mixer: Rudolf Várhegyi H.S.A.S.
Dialogue Editor: Tamás Bohács H.S.A.S.
Sound Effects Editor: Tamás Bohács H.S.A.S.

Foley: Holy Foley Studios
Foley Artist: Jaka Skočir
Foley Mixer: Žiga Rangus
Foley Editor: Tom Lemajič
Project Manager: Polona Kumelj

Dialogue List: Erika Köcsky, Katalin Harrer Continuity And Spotting: Erika Köcsky, Katalin Harrer

English Translation: Krisztina Sarkady-Hart, Adrian Hart

#### Translators

Diksha Adhikari Dipendra Adhikari Cheknath Bhattarai Karma Dendup Khagi Maya Dhakal Sangay Laythro Thukten Nyenda Namgay Lhamo Sherpa Gaki Nyima Tamang Karma Kinley Wangmo

World Sales: Cinephil Hungarian Distribution: Mozinet

Music

JIMMY JIMMY Artist: Parvati Khan Music: Bappi Lahiri Lyrics: Anjaan Publisher: Saregama India Ltd.

#### DRUK ZHUNG DINA GAWA

Artist: Zimpon Wom Tashi Music: Nidu Studios Lyrics: Nidu Studios Publisher: Nidu Studios

## SAMJHANA BIRSANA

Artist: Udit Narayan Jha Music: Shambhujit Baskota Lyrics: Shambhujit Baskota Publisher: Music Nepal

# RANG

Artist: Nikhita Thapa & Brijesh Shrestha Music: Brijesh Shrestha Lyrics: Nikhita Thapa "Publisher: Ness Studios"

#### AYE MERE HUMSAFAR

Artist: Udit Narayan Music: Anand Milind Lyrics: Majrooh Sultanpuri Publisher: T-Series

#### TSOMPAPO

Artist: Tshering Yangdon Pinky Music: Zhegyal Studio Lyrics: Lungten Wangchuk Karma Publisher: Zhegyal Studio

# EUTA SAPANA CHA

Artist: Pushpan Pradhan Music: Puspan Pradhan Lyrics: Puspan Pradhan "Publisher: Creative Hats"

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